



ESKişehir **INVESTMENT CLIMATE** · 2023 ·



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BEBKA is a govermental institution which operates under the coordination of Ministry of Industry and Technology in Bursa, Eskişehir and Bilecik.

Our main goal is to reduce intraregional development differences by providing coordination and cooperation among public sector, private sector, civil society and universities.

Bursa (Center)



Eskişehir



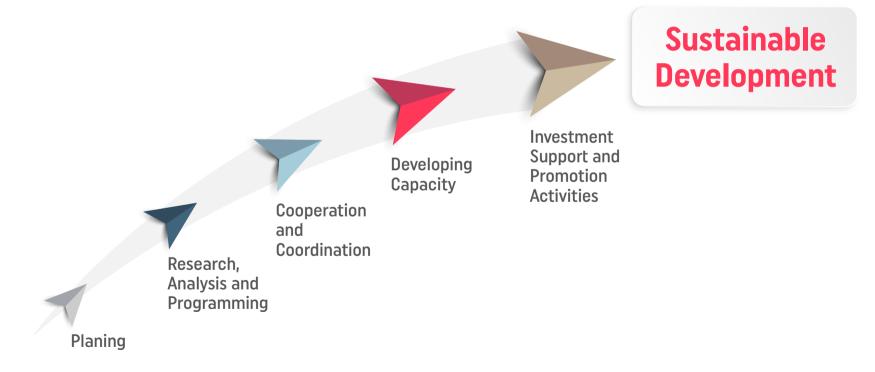
Bilecik







MAIN DUTIES OF BEBKA







BEBKA



RESEARCH ANALYSIS ACTIVITIES











SUPPORT ACTIVITIES







BEB



FINANCIAL SUPPORTS (2010-2022)

TRY 12 Million 297 Application 62 Supported Project 2010	 Tourism (Small-Scale Infrastructure) Tourism Promotion TRY 20 Million 82 Application 33 Supported Project 2012 	Tourism • Rural Development • TRY 15 Million • 121 Application • 47 Supported Project 2015	Competitiveness • Industrial Symbiosis • Economic Development in the Countryside • TRY 16 Million • 123 Application • 29 Ongoing Project 2018	 Innovation and Efficiency Development of Industria Infrastructure Economic Development in Rural TRY 50 Million 107 Application 26 Supported Projects 2020
F	INANCIAL S	UPPORTS	(2010-2022	







SUPPORT PROGRAMS IN NUMBERS (2010-2022)









INVESTMENT SUPPORT AND PROMOTION ACTIVITIES

TR41 Region Investment Support Offices











INVESTMENT SUPPORT OFFICES Under the coordination of Ministry of Industry and Technology

Carrying out analysis, report, strategy, information and reporting studies on the business and investment environment of the province

Carrying out inventory studies regarding the business and investment environment of the province Collaborating with relevant institutions and organizations to improve the business and investment environment Introducing the business and investment environment of the province to attracts investors

Providing information and guides investors

Pre-Inspection of Applications

One-Stop Office Service

Local Representation of Investment Incentive System











WHY ESKİŞEHİR?

Eligible life costs	Over a century of industr	rialization culture and experi	Ease of doing business
Advanced main and subsidia	ry industry cooperation	Proximity to major ports	Rich underground resources
Environment-friendly, planned, in	novative, export-oriented in	dustrialization approach	Strong university - industry cooperation
Qualified, educated, cheap labor	force Effective transpo	ort network due to the interse	ection of road and railways connections
Proximity to market	Sectoral business clusters	and collaboration networks	Sectoral diversity in industry
Excellent infrastructure faci	lities High urbanization	rate and high-quality standa	rd of life Affordable living costs
Turkey's second largest Org	anized Industrial Zone	ocal visionary institutions	Advanced social and cultural life
Advanced univer	sities and educational instit	tutions Powerful Technol	ogy Development Zone









LOCATION

Eskişehir, which has important facilities in terms of road, rail and air transportation, is located in the center of important cities such as İstanbul, Ankara, İzmir, Bursa, Antalya and Konya.



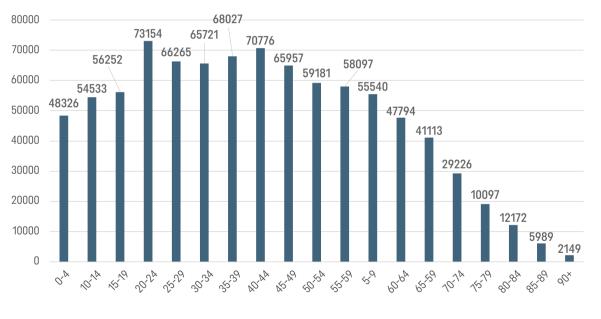






POPULATION

Population Distribution by Age Range



%40,54 is below 35

Young population (15-24) %**14,40**

Working age population (15-64) **%76,33**

Source: TURKSTAT, 2023

Population by Age Range









ORGANIZED INDUSTRIAL ZONES

OIZ	Туре	Actual Status	OIZ Area (ha)	Total Number of Parcels	Number of Parcels Allocated	Number of Parcels to be Allocated	Number of Parcels Under Producing Activities	Number of Parcels Under Construction	Other Parcels
Sivrihisar	Mixed	In Operation	218	76	0	76	0	0	0
Eskişehir	Mixed	In Operation	3.053,46	950	896	54	608	174	114
Beylikova Besi	Agricultural Specialized OIZ	In Operation	144	94	19	75	4	0	15

Source: Organized Industrial Zones Supreme Organization, 2023

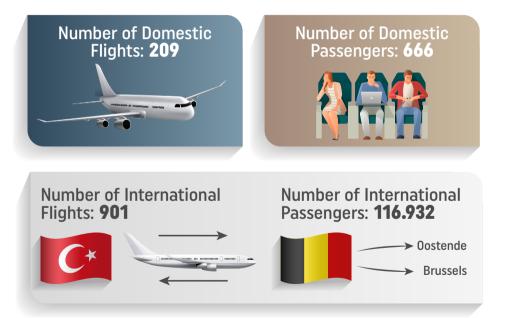








AIRWAY CONNECTION



HASAN POLATKAN AIRPORT



Source: Hasan Polatkan Airport Statistics, 2023







LOGISTICS VILLAGE



TCDD Hasanbey Logistics Center

Eskişehir OIZ Logistics Center





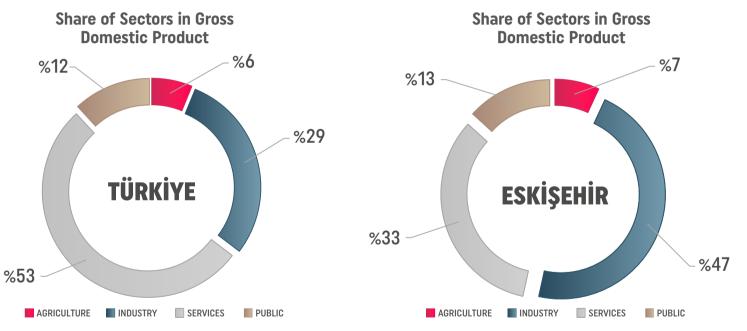


GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF

DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES



SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION



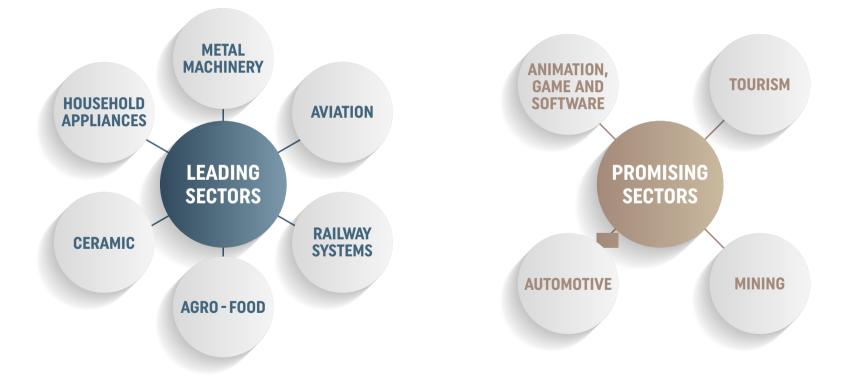
Source: TURKSTAT, 2023

*Calculated without including Taxes and Subsidies in Gross Domestic Product.

















18 Companies in Turkey's Top 500 Companies



Source: İstanbul Chamber of Industry, 2023







FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENTS



BER









Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology, 2023









TOP EXPORT - IMPORT COUNTRIES

Export: 1,305,351,299 \$

Import:	
1,058,992,538	\$

Rank	Country	Export (\$)	
1	USA	357,952,678	
2	Germany	114,584,148	
3	France	110,388,314	
4	Russia	60,520,432	
5	Romania	57,044,062	
6	Poland	45,784,094	
7	Austria	42,665,021	
8	Spain	41,274,787	
9	Belgium	31,168,110	
10	Italy	27,700,069	

Rank	Country	Import (\$)
1	USA	253,488,559
2	China	179,839,967
3	Germany	105,070,090
4	Italy	79,529,093
5	Spain	75,370,104
6	France	61,957,160
7	United Kingdom	25,206,701
8	South Korea	22,670,959
9	Austria	21,212,715
10	Slovenia	18,785,559







Top Exporting Sub-Sector Branches

Rank	ISIC Rev 4 (3 Digits): Sectors	Export (\$)
1	Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery	350,070,267
2	Manufacture of plastic products	114,277,745
3	Manufacture of other special purpose machinery	114,160,259
4	Manufacture of general purpose machinery	93,750,240
5	Manufacture of other food products	75,396,090
6	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	63,319,442
7	Mining and quarrying n.e.c.	54,695,163
8	Manufacturing of other fabricated metal products; metal working service activities	53,391,679
9	Manufacture of glass and glass products	42,962,801
10	Manufacture of other parts and accessories for motor vehicles	41,662,481







Top Importing Sub-Sector Branches

Rank	ISIC Rev 4 (3 Digits): Sectors	Import (\$)
1	Manufacturing of other fabricated metal products; metal working service activities	200,281,131
2	Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilisers and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms	98,270,002
3	Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	81,009,158
4	Manufacture of general purpose machinery	79,458,563
5	Manufacture of other special purpose machinery	78,253,455
6	Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery	69,320,570
7	Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus	66,005,227
8	Manufacture of other parts and accessories for motor vehicles	51,461,496
9	Manufacture of basic metals	47,185,815
10	Manufacture of other chemical products n.e.c	41,407,990

Source: TURKSTAT, 2023







EDUCATION







It was established in 1982

Total number of formal education students: 23,382 Total number of distance education students: 2,208 Total number of open education students: 3,513,004

It was established in 1993

Total number of formal education students: 29,233 Total number of distance education students: 114

It was established in 2018

Total number of formal education students: 13,832 Total number of distance education students: 374



GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF

DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES





R&D and TECHNOLOGY

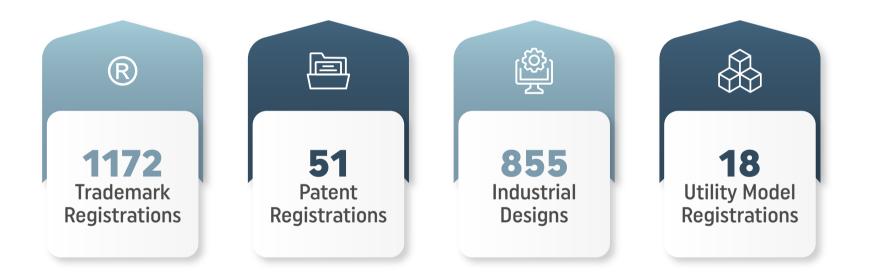


Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology, 2023









Source: Turkish Patent and Trademark Office, 2023







CLUSTERING









Eskişehir Mining Cluster



Eskişehir Furniture Industry Cluster







INVESTMENT INCENTIVE SYSTEM



Eskişehir is in the 1st Region in Incentive System

2nd region incentives [Social Security Premium Support (Employer's Share) and Corporate Tax Reduction] for investments in OIZ

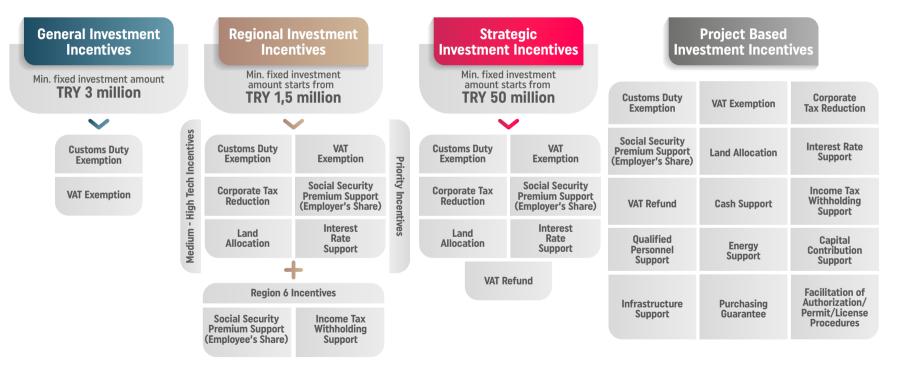
2nd region incentives [Social Security Premium Support (Employer's Shaare) and Corporate Tax Reduction] for investments in Alpu, Beylikova, Çifteler, Günyüzü, Han, Mahmudiye, Mihalgazi, Mihalıççık, Sarıcakaya and Seyitgazi districts

Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology, 2023















REGIONAL INVESTMENT INCENTIVES

Support Instruments		Regions						
Support instruments			I	П	111	IV	V	VI
VAT Exemption			\checkmark	\checkmark	~	~	~	~
	Customs Duty Exer	nption	\checkmark	\checkmark	~	~	\checkmark	~
	Contribution rate to	Outside OIZ or IZ	15 %	20 %	25 %	30 %	40 %	50 %
Tay Deduction	investment	Inside OIZ or IZ	20 %	25 %	30 %	40 %	50 %	55 %
Tax Reduction	Corporate Tax	Outside OIZ or IZ	50 %	55 %	60 %	70 %	80 %	90 %
	Reduction	Inside OIZ or IZ	55 %	60 %	70 %	80 %	90 %	-
Social Security	Support Period	Outside OIZ or IZ	2 years	3 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	10 years
Premium		Inside OIZ or IZ	3 years	5 years	6 years	7 years	10 years	12 years
Support (Employer's	Support Limit (Ratio	Outside OIZ or IZ	10 %	15 %	20 %	25 %	35 %	-
Share)	to Fixed Investment)	Inside OIZ or IZ	15 %	20 %	25 %	35 %	-	-
	Land Allocation (Pub	lic land)	\checkmark	\checkmark	~	~	\checkmark	~
		TRY	-	-	3 points	4 points	5 points	7 points
Interest	t Rate Support	Foreign currency	-	-	1 points	1 points	2 points	2 points
		Support Limit			TRY 1 million	TRY 1,2 million	TRY 1,4 million	TRY 1,8 million
Social So	ecurity Premium Support	: (Employee's Share)	-	-	-	-	-	10 years







STRATEGIC INVESTMENT INCENTIVES

Support Instruments		Support Rate and Period		
VAT Exemption		\checkmark	Conditions	
Customs Du	ty Exemption	\checkmark		
Tax Reduction	Contribution rate to investment	50 %	Minimum fixed investment:	
	Corporate Tax Reduction	-	TRY 50 million	
Social Security Premium	Support Period	7 years (10 Years in Region 6)		
Support (Employer's Share)	Support Limit (Ratio to Fixed Investment)	\checkmark	The total domestic production capacity of the investment	
Land Allocatio	n (Public land)		subject is less than the import.	
	TRY	5 Points (10 for high-tech product within the scope of TOSHP*, 8 points for others)		
Interest Rate Support	Foreign currency	2	Minimum 40% of added value	
	Support Limit	-		
Social Security Premium Support (Employee's Share)		10 years (Investments to be realized only in the 6th Region) In other regions, 7 years in high-tech product under TOSHP, 5 years in others	Total imports amount must be more than US\$ 50 million in the	
VAT R	efund	(Only for investments of TRY 500 Million and above)	last year	

* TOSHP: Teknoloji Odaklı Sanayi Hamlesi Programı (Technology Oriented Industry Move Program)







INVESTMENT INCENTIVE SYSTEM

Building-construction expenditures made within the scope of the document in the manufacturing and tourism sector can be benefited from VAT exemption until 31/12/2025.

In case it is requested during the application phase regarding the issuance of an incentive certificate, provided that tax deduction is not utilized, the ratio of the Employer's Share of Insurance Premium to the fixed investment amount can be increased by half of the investment contribution rate.

In case of using the Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye Sourced Investment Committed Advance Loan within the scope of Priority Investments Incentive, 5 points of interest support is applied.

According to the OECD technology density definition, some investment subjects in the medium-high technology industry class are; Except for the province of Istanbul, the 1st, 2nd and 3rd regions can benefit from the support of the 4th region incentives (For example: National Activity and Product Classification (US – 97): 2925.0 Production of Food, Beverage and Tobacco Processing Machines)

In order to support women and/or youth employment, the duration of employment support for companies employing women and/or youth can bee extended.







INVESTMENT INCENTIVE CERTIFICATE PROCESS

STEP 1	STEP 2	STEP 3	STEP 4	STEP 5
Authorization	Authorization confirmation email	Updating the User's Investor Information	Confirmation of Investor Information	Incentive Certificate Application via E-TUYS
User authorization application documents (Petition, Letter of Commitment and Authorization Form and Signature Circular) are forwarded to the REM address of the Ministry's General Directorate of Incentive Application and Foreign Capital	Receiving a confirmation e-mail regarding the completed authorization process (within 15 working days on average) to the e-mail address of the user that is indicated in the application document	Updating the investor information by the authorized user via E-TUYS by following the steps in the "Investor Information Guide" and submitting it to the Ministry for approval	Approval of the update on investor information by the Ministry	<u>The application for</u> <u>a new incentive</u> <u>certificate</u> is made by the authorized user via E-TUYS by following the steps in the "Incentive Certificate Guide" and submitted to the Ministry for approval









Investment Support Portal











Development Agencies Portal











Development Library

Yayında ! Kalkınma Ajanslarının dijital kütüphanesi

Kalkınma Kütüphanesi yayında...

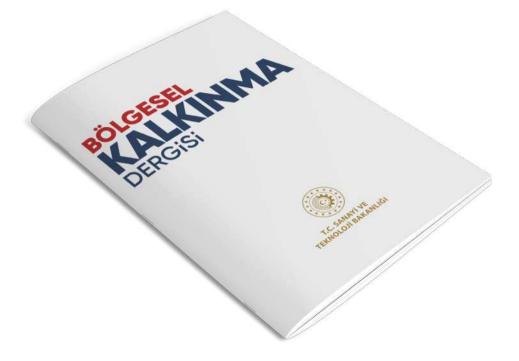








Journal of Regional Development



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